

JANE SCHRELL

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LOAN LAMB OSLO BEL R TENS TUNA MARI
 HERN HVID PARI CAIR ACCA BANG VETH
 BORN LIEB HOME ANNA ALGI MELB OKIE
 FRAS LOED VIKR DEAB KHAS DJAN BUEW
 FROM HADR ATHE JIDD LEOP RING (LXI)
 GUYA HUNI ANHA KARI MEET SING QUIT
 HAGU HAGO RACH NEWD TPLI KHAL RIOD
 KINGS EYAN ADDI

PREAND

WORLD BRIEF

(NOFORN IN SLANTS REMAINING INFO RELEASABLE TO [24] [LIAISON])

1. SOVIET INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE TODAY: WRITERS OF THE LIBERAL PERSUASION SEEM TO BE REGAINING SOME OF THE GROUND LOST IN LAST SPRINGS CULTURAL "REFREEZE." CONSERVATIVES ARE STILL VOCAL IN THEIR CRITICISM AND KHRUSHCHEV APPEARS TO HAVE REVERTED TO A POSITION OF RELATIVE NEUTRALITY. (CONF)

2. SOVIET MOTIVES IN CHALLENGING ALLIED BERLIN ACCESS: THE LATEST AUTOBAM INCIDENT IS A FURTHER INDICATION THAT MOSCOW INTENDS TO CONTINUE HARASSING SELECTED CONVOYS TO OVERCOME ALLIED UNWILLINGNESS TO ENGAGE IN A NEW ROUND OF DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS ON BROADER QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN. BOTH TASS AND MOSCOW RADIO CLAIM THE INCIDENT WAS THE RESULT OF A

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"DELIBERATE PROVOCATION." THE USSR APPARENTLY DESIRES TO AVOID THE RISK OF EVEN A LIMITED MILITARY CONFRONTATION.

3. CANADA: //THE PERLON GOVERNMENT IS REVIEWING ITS DEFENSE POLICY WITH THE AID OF ASSURING THAT CANADA'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS MORE COMMENSURATE WITH ITS POSITION AS A "MIDDLE CLASS" POWER. THIS POLICY REVIEW IS OUTGROWTH OF MOUNTING UNEASINESS IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OVER GAP BETWEEN OTTAWA'S MILITARY COMMITMENTS AND RESOURCES TO CARRY THEM OUT. ALTHOUGH SOME CUTS IN EXPENDITURES HAVE BEEN MADE AND MORE ARE EXPECTED, AN EARLY SHIFT IN THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TO ACCEPT NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR US AND CANADIAN FORCES STATIONED IN CANADA IS UNLIKELY. IT MAY SEEK A GRACEFUL WAY OF GIVING UP A NUCLEAR ROLE ONCE THE F-105S AND BOMARCS BECOME OBSOLETE.//

4. ITALY: THE POLITICAL SITUATION IS MARKING TIME, FOLLOWING PREMIER LEONES RESIGNATION AND PENDING PRESIDENT SEGNI'S APPOINTMENT OF A PREMIER DESIGNATE. PROBABLY 10 NOV. IF ALDO MORO SECRETARY OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS APPOINTED THE RESULTS OF HIS EFFORTS TO PUT TOGETHER A NEW CENTER LEFT GOVERNMENT WILL PROBABLY BE KNOWN BY THIRD WEEK NOV. HARD BARAINING WITH THE SOCIALISTS IS IN

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PROSPECT. IRONING OUT A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM HAS YET TO BE FACED UP TO. IMPROVING THE PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS IS THE POSITION OF THE CHURCH WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE TEMPERED SOMEWHAT ITS OPPOSITION TO A REGIME IN WHICH THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND SOCIALISTS WOULD BE PARTNERS.

5. FINLAND: LONG FINNISH CABINET CRISIS ENDED 31 OCT WHEN PRESIDENT KAREL POHJANEN APPOINTED TWO AGRARIAN PARTY MEMBERS AND A NON-PARTY CIVIL SERVANT TO FILL POSTS VACATED BY THREE UNION REPRESENTATIVES WHO WITHERED FROM THE CABINET LAST AUG IN PROTEST OVER A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL TO RAISE PRICES. THIS REPRESENTS A SWING TO THE RIGHT BY THE AGRARIANS WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD DECLARED THEY WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN A CABINET WHICH DID NOT INCLUDE LABOR REPRESENTATIVES. INCUMBENT OFFICIALS HAVE RETAINED THEIR OLD CABINET POSTS, WHILE THE NEW ONES HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO POSTS OF MINOR IMPORTANCE. ONE IDENTIFIED WITH THE AGRARIAN LEFTWING, BELONGS TO A SMALL FACTION WHICH ADVOCATES COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION IN THE GOVERNMENT. (CONF)

6. COMMON MARKET: CURRENT MEETINGS IN BRUSSELS OF EEC COUNCIL AND AGRICULTURAL MINISTERS MAY DETERMINE WHETHER BONN AND PARIS RIFT OVER A COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY IS DEEPENING INTO AN IRRECONCILABLE

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DIMPUTE. ON KEY ISSUE OF GRAIN PRICES ATMOSPHERE IS SCARCELY PROPITIOUS FOR COMPROMISE. THE "SINGLE" SOLUTION, TO FIX PRICES SOMEWHERE BETWEEN CURRENT YEMEN AND GERMAN LEVELS, APPEARS TO INTEREST NEITHER PARTY. REMAINING POSSIBILITIES ARE MESSTY ONES. FOR EXAMPLE, DIRECT INCOME SUBSIDIZATION OF THE GERMAN FARMER, A PROPOSAL SO COMPLEX THAT ITS PRACTICABILITY IS QUESTIONABLE.

7. YEMEN: SAUDI ARABIA AGREED TO CONTINUE FINANCING THE UN OBSERVATION MISSION IN YEMEN UNTIL 4 JAN ONLY AFTER CROWN PRINCE FAYSAL HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT THE UN WOULD EXERT STRONG PRESSURE ON EGYPT TO HONOR ITS PART OF THE AGREEMENT. FAYSAL WAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WILL BE SATISFIED ONLY IF CAIRO QUICKLY WITHDRAWS ALL ITS TROOPS WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF A SMALL MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION. HE PROBABLY DOUBTS THAT EGYPT WILL DO THIS, AND MAY BE PREPARING TO REQUEST AID TO KEN THE ROYALISTS AFTER THE UN MISSION LEAVES. SECRETARY GENERAL U THANT, FOR HIS PART, APPARENTLY REMAINS DETERMINED TO REDUCE UN INVOLVEMENT. HASIR IS CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN 30,000 TO 42,000 TROOPS IN 15 ROTATING ARMY UNITS BETWEEN EGYPT AND YEMEN, AND APPARENTLY HAS

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MADE LITTLE PROGRESS IN WORKING OUT A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD PLACATE TRIBES NOW HOSTILE TO THE REPUBLICAN REGIME. HIS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A MORE BROADLY BASED GOVERNMENT MAY BE FACTORING BY PRESIDENT SALLAL'S RETURN TO CAIRO FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT FOLLOWING A HEART ATTACK.

2. SYRIA-IRAQ: HUNDREDS OF IMPENDING POLITICAL UNION BETWEEN IRAQ AND SYRIA CONTINUE TO AROUND IN BOTH COUNTRIES IN THE WAKE OF THE LATE OCTOBER CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LEADERSHIP OF THE BAAATH PARTY. ^{DEDICATED} ~~HARD-LINE BAAATHISTS~~ DECIDED TO RAPID STEPS TOWARD SOCIALIZATION AND ARAB UNITY APPARENTLY DOMINATED THE PROCEEDINGS, // AND PARTY CO-FOUNDER SALAH BITAR, NOW PREMIER OF SYRIA, EVIDENTLY HAS BEEN DROPPED FROM THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRAL COMMITTEE. // THE PARTY'S UNCOMPROMISING MANIFESTO HAS FURTHER ALIENATED TRADITIONAL POWER GROUPS IN BOTH COUNTRIES WITHOUT GAINING ANY SIGNIFICANT NEW ADHERENTS. CIVIL SERVANTS AND ARMY OFFICERS HAVE BEEN DEMORALIZED BY PURGES. MEANWHILE // PLANS TO SET UP A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND APPEAR TO BE MOVING FORWARD RAPIDLY. SYRIAN TROOPS ARE IN IRAQ HELPING THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE KURDS.

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AND TALKS ARE UNDERWAY TO DRAW UP A "CHARTER OF ECONOMIC UNITY" BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ.//

9. JAPAN: PREMIER KENJI IKEDA'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY REMAINS ASSURED OF RETURNING TO OFFICE IN THE 21 MAY ELECTIONS TO THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET. SHOULD THE LDP ADD TO ITS 286 SEATS IN THE 467-MEMBER HOUSE, IKEDA WOULD BE IN A STRONG POSITION NEXT JULY TO WIN ELECTION TO A THIRD TERM AS PARTY PRESIDENT. THE LEFT IS HOPING TO CAPITALIZE UPON DISSATISFACTION WITH THE IMITATION THAT IS HINDERING JAPAN'S GENERAL PROSPERITY. THE JAPAN SOCIALIST PARTY, THE MAIN OPPOSITION FORCE, HAS PARTIED COMPANY WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHO FAVOR PEIPING'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS STAND, AND ARE SEEKING TO RIDE THE SLOW LEFTWARD TREND IN JAPANESE VOTING HABITS TO WIN 19 MORE SEATS AND ACHIEVE BY ITSELF ONE-THIRD OF THE HOUSE MEMBERSHIP NECESSARY TO BLOCK CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS. DESPITE THE SOCIALISTS' GROWING MODERATION, THEY REMAIN OPPOSED TO IKEDA'S CLOSE AND COLLABORATION WITH THE US.

(CONF)

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10. MOROCCO-ALGERIA THE CEASE-FIRE BETWEEN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA BECAME EFFECTIVE ON 4 NOV WHEN A MALIAN OBSERVER REACHED THE BATTLE LINE AT FIGUIN. ALGERIAN FORCES THERE HAD CONTINUED THEIR ACTION FOR TWO DAYS AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE WAS TO HAVE GONE INTO EFFECT. THE FREE WHEELING DEFENSE MINISTER BOUMEDIENNE WAS DIRECTING THE ALGERIAN OPERATIONS. BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE LINGERING UP THEIR SUPPORT PREPARATORY TO A MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY, AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MAY CONVERGE IN ADDIS ABABAH ABOUT THE DATE. APPARENTLY NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD HOLDING A MEETING OF THE FOUR-MEMBER (ALGERIA, MOROCCO, ETHIOPIA, AND MALI) COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT TO SET UP A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES, HOWEVER, AND THE BUILDUP ON BOTH SIDES IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE. ON THE ALGERIAN DOMESTIC FRONT, BEN BELLA REPORTEDLY HAS MET WITH LEADERS OF THE KASYLIE DISSIDENTS IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO ACHIEVE AN ACCOMMODATION.

11. TURKEY: LOCAL ELECTIONS ON 17 NOV WILL PROVIDE THE FIRST TEST OF THE PARTIES' POPULAR STRENGTH SINCE 1961, AND MAY

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12. SOUTH AFRICA: THE OFFICIALS WHO (WHETHER THE DIRM
NIP OR AS WOULD DEPEND INCORPORATING OR MILITARY SUPPORT.
SIGNS OF RESIGNING UNDER PRESSURE. AND COALITION WITHOUT EITHER THE
THE PARTY TO DO MUCH BETTER THAN HOLD ITS OWN. WHILE INDOUS SHOWS
SPOKESMAN OF INDOUS AND REPUBLICAN INDOSUS PARTY DO NOT EXPECT
WILL BE THE REMOVAL OF INDOUS. EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC
AND MAY JOIN THE OPPOSITION AFTER THE ELECTIONS. IF IT STAYS IT
BECAUSE OF REACTIONS IT IS STRATEGIC FOR ITS ROLE IN THE GOVERNMENT
SAME TIME, IS TENDING TO PUT OUT OF THE PRESENT COALITION
ONLY IF INDOUS STAYS AS MINISTERS. THE NEW PARTY PARTY, AT THE
THE OLD PARTY GOVERNMENT IN 1966. THEY WOULD JOIN A COALITION
WILLING TO JOIN THE NEW PARTY IS NOT JUST A REINFORCEMENT OF
WANT PARTY THEMSELVES TO HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED
FOR EARLY ELECTIONS--THEY ARE NOT THE ONLY 1966--NOT
ALLEGEDLY OF THE INDOUS PARTY. THE PARTY WOULD BECOME MORE
WANTING FROM SUPPORTERS OF THE OLD GOVERNMENT PARTY, WITH A
MOST OBVIOUSLY EXPECT THAT THE OPPOSITION JUSTICE PARTY, DEAR
LEAD TO THE BREAK-UP OF INDOUS PARTY'S COALITION GOVERNMENT.

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A LARGELY CIVILIAN CABINET HAS BEEN APPOINTED, BUT THE MILITARY CLEARLY INTEND TO HOLD THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT. GENERALS OCCUPY THE POSTS OF DEFENSE, SECURITY, AND INFORMATION, AND A MILITARY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HEADED BY MAJOR GENERAL DUONG VAN "BIG" MINH IS VESTED WITH SUPREME EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY WITH THE CHARACTER OF A SUPREMACY. THE GENERALS HAVE ALREADY HAD SOME TROUBLE DEALING WITH AMBITIOUS POLITICIANS JOCKEYING FOR POSTS, AND ARE VAGUE ABOUT HOW LONG MILITARY RULE WILL LAST. MANY CIVILIANS AND GENERALS ARE UNHAPPY AT THE PROMINENCE OF MAJOR GENERAL NGUYEN THAI BINH, THE NEW MILITARY GOVERNOR OF SAIGON AND MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY. HE IS CONSIDERED OPPORTUNISTIC, HIGHLY AMBITIOUS, AND IRRATIONAL: TWO OF HIS FORMER SUBORDINATES HAVE BEEN NAMED AS COMMANDERS OF THE MILITARY CORPS AREAS SURROUNDING SAIGON. THE VIET CONG HAVE STEPPED UP SMALL SCALE HARASSING ATTACKS IN THE DELTA SINCE THE COUP.

13. GREECE: THE NARROW UPSET ELECTION VICTORY BY GEORGE PAPANDREOU'S CENTER UNION MAY LEAD TO AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY IN GREECE. PAPANDREOU, WITH 140 OUT OF

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300 SEATS, IS TRYING TO ORGANIZE A GOVERNMENT FOR PRESENTATION TO KING PAUL ON 8 NOVEMBER. //SINCE MILITARY LEADERS REPORTEDLY HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY WILL NOT TOLERATE PARTICIPATION BY THE SMALL PRO-COMMUNIST UNITED DEMOCRATIC LEFT (50 SEATS)//, KARAMESSIS IS OBLIGED TO SEEK THE ADDITIONAL 20 OR 30 VOTES HE NEEDS TO FORM A WORKING MAJORITY PRIMARILY FROM THE NATIONAL RADICAL UNION (125 SEATS) OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER KARAMESSIS. KARAMESSIS IS LIKELY TO DEMAND FURTHER CONCESSIONS BEFORE ALLOWING HIS FOLLOWERS TO PARTICIPATE, AND KARAMESSIS WILL SEEK TO DETACH SOME OF THEM BY THE LINE OF GOVERNMENT POSITIONS AND FAVORS. MILITARY LEADERS ARE LIKELY TO TAKE A LARGER ROLE BY MAKING THEIR WISHES FELT IN RESPECT TO PROPOSED CABINET MEMBERS AS WELL AS AGAINST ANY ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD LEAN ON COMMUNISTS. THE PALACE'S DECISIVE ROLE IN RESOLVING THE CRISIS MAY TEMPORARILY STEM ITS LONG-TERM DECLINE IN INFLUENCE.

END OF MESSAGE.

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